Pre-Class Work
- Pre-recorded pharmacology lectures
- Guided self-study materials for therapeutics

iRAT
- 5-question, 10-minute Blackboard quiz
- Completed independently by noon the day of the TBL session

tRAT (00:00-00:20)
- 5-question, 15-minute Blackboard quiz
- Completed as a team at the start of the TBL session

Simultaneous Report (01:20-01:50)
- Simultaneous report of application exercise answers
- Application concepts clarified as needed

Application Exercises (00:40-01:20)
- Case-based exercises completed in teams

Clarifying Lecture (00:20-00:40)
- Immediate feedback on iRAT
- Foundational concepts clarified as needed

Team-Based Learning Cycle